| Direct Speech   | $\Rightarrow$ | Indirect Speech   |
|---|---------------|---|
| simple present<br>He said, "I go to school every day."  | $\Rightarrow$ | simple past<br>He said (that) he went to school every day.                                  |
| simple past He said, "I went to school every day."  | $\Rightarrow$ | <b>past perfect</b> He said (that) he <b>had gone</b> to school every day.                  |
| present perfect<br>He said, "I have gone to school<br>every day."                                     | $\Rightarrow$ | <b>past perfect</b> He said (that) he <b>had gone</b> to school every day.                  |
| present progressive<br>He said, "I <b>am going</b> to school<br>every day."                           | $\Rightarrow$ | <b>past progressive</b> He said (that) he <b>was going</b> to school every day.             |
| past progressive<br>He said, "I was going to school<br>every day."                                    | $\Rightarrow$ | perfect progressive He said (that) he had been going to school every day,                   |
| future (will) He said, "I will go to school every day."   | $\Rightarrow$ | would + verb name  He said (that) he would go to school every day.                          |
| future (going to) He said, "I am going to school every day."  | $\Rightarrow$ | present progressive He said (that) he is going to school every day.                         |
|   |               | past progressive<br>He said (that) he was going to school every<br>day                      |
| Direct Speech   | $\Rightarrow$ | Indirect Speech   |
| auxiliary + verb name He said, "Do you go to school every day?" He said, "Where do you go to school?" | $\Rightarrow$ | simple past He asked me if I went to school every day.* He asked me where I went to school. |
| imperative<br>He said, "Go to school every day."  | $\Rightarrow$ | infinitive<br>He said to go to school every day.  |

| Direct Speech   | $\Rightarrow$ | Indirect Speech   |
|---|---------------|---|
| simple present + simple present<br>He says, "I go to school every day."     | $\Rightarrow$ | simple present + simple present He says (that) he goes to school every day.           |
| present perfect + simple present He has said, "I go to school every day."   | $\uparrow$    | present perfect + simple present He has said (that) he goes to school every day.      |
| past progressive + simple past He was saying, "I went to school every day." | $\uparrow$    | past progressive + simple past He was saying (that) he went to school every day.      |
|   |               | past progressive + past perfect He was saying (that) he had gone to school every day. |
| future + simple present He will say, "I go to school every day."            | $\Rightarrow$ | future + simple present He will say (that) he goes to school every day.               |

| Direct Speech  | $\Rightarrow$ | Indirect Speech   |
|--|---------------|---|
| can<br>He said, "I can go to school every<br>day."               | $\Rightarrow$ | could  He said (that) he could go to school every day.      |
| may<br>He said, "I may go to school every<br>day."               | $\Rightarrow$ | might He said (that) he might go to school every day.       |
| might He said, "I might go to school every day."                 |               |   |
| must He said, "I must go to school every day."                   | $\uparrow$    | had to He said (that) he had to go to school every day.     |
| have to He said, "I have to go to school every day."             |               |   |
| <b>should</b> He said, "I <b>should go</b> to school every day." | $\Rightarrow$ | should He said (that) he should go to school every day.     |
| ought to<br>He said, "I ought to go to school<br>every day."     | $\Rightarrow$ | ought to He said (that) he ought to go to school every day. |

## تم نشر هدا الملف بواسطة قرص تجربتي مع الباكالوريا

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